

## NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SERVICE CONSERVATION PRACTICE STANDARD

### PUMPING PLANT (No.)

CODE 533

#### DEFINITION

A pumping facility installed to transfer water for a conservation need.

#### PURPOSE

Provide a dependable water source or disposal facility for water management.

#### CONDITIONS WHERE PRACTICE APPLIES

Wherever water must be pumped to accomplish a conservation objective, which may include but is not limited to one of the following:

- To provide a water supply for such purposes as irrigation, recreation, livestock, or wildlife.
- To maintain critical water levels in swamps, marshes, or open water, or for newly constructed wetlands and ponds.
- To transfer wastewater for utilization as part of a waste management system.
- To provide drainage by the removal of surface runoff water or groundwater.

#### CRITERIA

Design, installation, and operation of a pumping plant shall comply with all federal, state, and local laws, rules and regulations.

The efficiency of units, type of power, quality of building, automation features, and other accessories installed shall be in keeping with the economic and environmental value of the system to accomplish the conservation objectives.

Criteria for the design of components not addressed in NRCS practice standards shall be consistent with sound engineering principles.

**Pump requirements.** Capabilities, range of operating heads, and general class and efficiency of equipment shall be determined by appropriate technical means. Size and number of pumps and their performance shall be determined on the basis of system conservation requirements. Total head shall be determined for critical operating conditions, taking into account all hydraulic losses. Automatic controls shall be included as required.

Pumps utilized for the transfer of wastewater or manure shall be sized to transfer material at the required system head and flow rate determined by the waste management plan. The pump type shall be based on the consistency of material being pumped and manufacturer's recommendations.

**Power units.** Power units shall be selected on the basis of availability of fuel or power costs, operating conditions, conservation needs, and objectives, including the need for automation. The power unit shall be matched to the pump and be capable of operating the pump efficiently and effectively within the range of operating conditions. The horsepower requirement, pump efficiency, and total head on the pump shall be computed.

Electric motors may also be powered by photovoltaic (solar) modules. The number and size of the solar modules will depend on the amperage and voltage required by the pump to meet head-discharge requirements. Manufacturer's recommendations shall be used to determine the required solar module size and number, and for the installation.

Windmill Pumping Units shall be sized according to manufacturer's pumping and lift capacities. The stroke length of the mill (short or long) and average wind speeds shall be used in selecting the diameter of mill to be used.

**Suction and discharge pipes.** The size of suction and discharge pipes shall be based on a hydraulic analysis, operating cost, and compatibility with other system components. The arrangement and length of discharge pipe shall be based on the need for recovery of head through siphoning action, and for the delivery of water in keeping with conservation and environmental objectives. Gates, valves, pipe connections, discharge bays, and other protective works shall be installed, as needed, for satisfactory pumping plant operation.

Federal, State, and local laws and regulations concerning back flow prevention shall be followed when pumping from wells or chemigating.

**Building and accessories.** The design of the pumping plant and associated housing, if required, shall consider accessibility for equipment maintenance and repairs, and the need for protecting equipment from the elements, vandalism, and fire. The appearance of the plant shall be in keeping with the surrounding environment, as applicable.

Photovoltaic (solar) powered systems shall be protected from livestock, as needed, by a fence or other enclosure.

Foundations shall be designed to safely support the loads imposed. Sheet piling or other measures shall be used, as required, to prevent piping beneath the foundation.

Pumps may be mounted in the open, on piling or concrete foundations, in a well or pit, or by other appropriate means.

Suction bays (or sumps) shall be designed to conform to the hydraulic characteristics established by the pump manufacturer.

The discharge bay or connection with distribution system shall meet hydraulic and structural requirements. Provisions for repair or removal of pumps and engines shall be provided. Trash racks shall be provided, as needed, to exclude debris and trash from the pump.

All structural features and equipment shall provide adequate safety features to protect workers and public against injury.

## CONSIDERATIONS

- When planning this practice the following items should be considered, as applicable:
- Effects on downstream flows or aquifer recharge volumes.
- Effects on existing wetland hydrology.
- Effects on surface and ground water by leaked or spilled fuels and lubricants.
- Secondary containment of spilled fuel for water quality as may be required by Federal, State, and local laws or regulations.
- Protection of system components from "natural" events such as floods.

## PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS

Plans and specifications for constructing pumping plants shall be in compliance with this standard and describe the requirements for properly installing the practice to achieve its intended purpose.

## OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

An Operation and Maintenance (O&M) plan specific to the facilities installed shall be prepared for use by the landowner or responsible operator. The plan shall provide specific instructions for operating and maintaining facilities to ensure the pumping plant functions properly. The plan shall include provisions to address the following, as a minimum:

- Inspection or testing of all pumping plant components and appurtenances, as applicable.
- Proper start-up procedures for the operation of the pumping plant.
- Routine maintenance of all mechanical components (power unit, pump, windmill, solar modules, drive train, etc.) in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.
- When applicable, clean solar modules in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations. Check and tighten all bolts on the mounting structure as needed. Cut down grass or trees that shade the solar modules.

- When applicable, the power unit, fuel storage facilities and fuel lines should be frequently checked for fuel or lubricant leaks and repaired as needed.
- Periodic checks and removal of debris as necessary from trash racks and structures to assure adequate capacity reaches the pumping plant.
- Periodic removal of sediment in suction bays to maintain design capacity and efficiency.
- Inspect and maintain anti-siphon devices, if applicable.
- Routinely test and inspect all automation components of the pumping plant to assure they are functioning as designed.
- Inspect and maintain secondary containment facilities, if applicable.
- Periodic inspection of all safety features to ensure they are in place and functional.
- Prior to retrofitting any electrically powered equipment, electrical service shall be disconnected and the absence of stray electrical current verified.

**APPROVAL AND CERTIFICATION**

**PUMPING PLANT**

(No.)

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**PRACTICE STANDARD APPROVED:**

John W. Mueller  
**State Conservation Engineer**

3/31/05  
**Date**